



AFGROW Workshop 2020

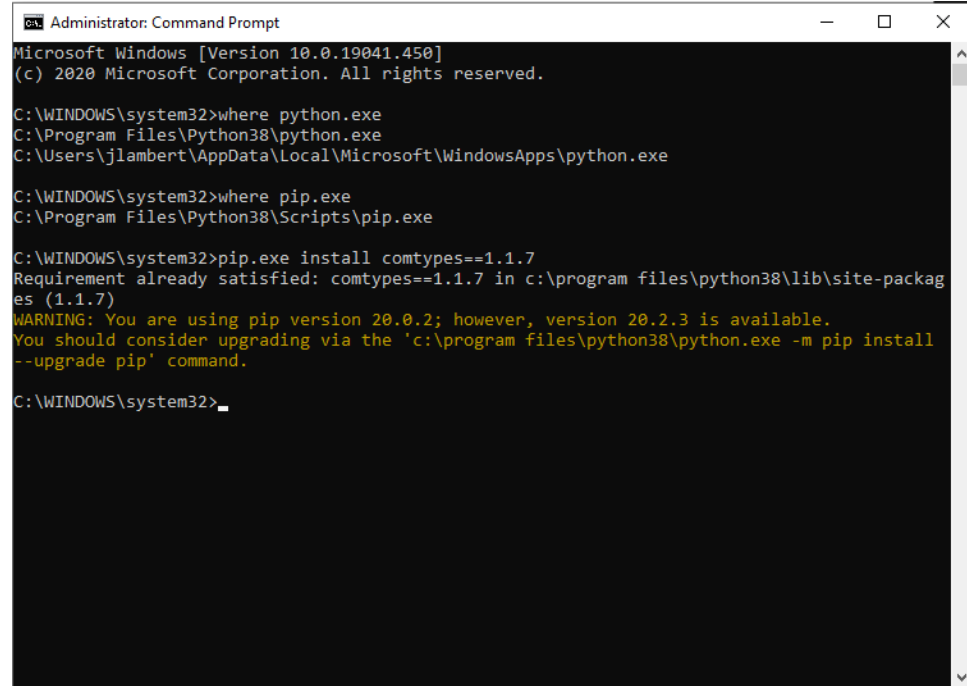
Using AFGROW with Python

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- Demonstrate the ability to use a Python script to setup and run AFGROW predictions
- Create a practical life prediction example using AFGROW COM interface and the Python language

- AFGROW version 5.3.5 or newer
- The latest version of Python from <https://www.python.org/downloads/>
- Python Comtypes Library version 1.1.7

- Download and install Python
- Verify Python installation by:
 - Open Command Prompt as an Administrator
 - Type “where python.exe” and “where pip.exe” to verify that python has installed correctly
- Install COM Type Python Library by typing “*pip.exe install comtypes==1.1.7*” . This will install the library that will allow Python to interact with AFGROW and Spectrum Manager through the COM Interfaces.



```
Administrator: Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19041.450]
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C:\WINDOWS\system32>where python.exe
C:\Program Files\Python38\python.exe
C:\Users\jlambert\AppData\Local\Microsoft\WindowsApps\python.exe

C:\WINDOWS\system32>where pip.exe
C:\Program Files\Python38\Scripts\pip.exe

C:\WINDOWS\system32>pip.exe install comtypes==1.1.7
Requirement already satisfied: comtypes==1.1.7 in c:\program files\python38\lib\site-packages (1.1.7)
WARNING: You are using pip version 20.0.2; however, version 20.2.3 is available.
You should consider upgrading via the 'c:\program files\python38\python.exe -m pip install --upgrade pip' command.

C:\WINDOWS\system32>
```

Steps to Setup a Simple Test Project

- Create a folder and add a new empty Python file
- In the python file, paste or type the example code
- To run the python script, type “python.exe nameoffile.py” in the command prompt

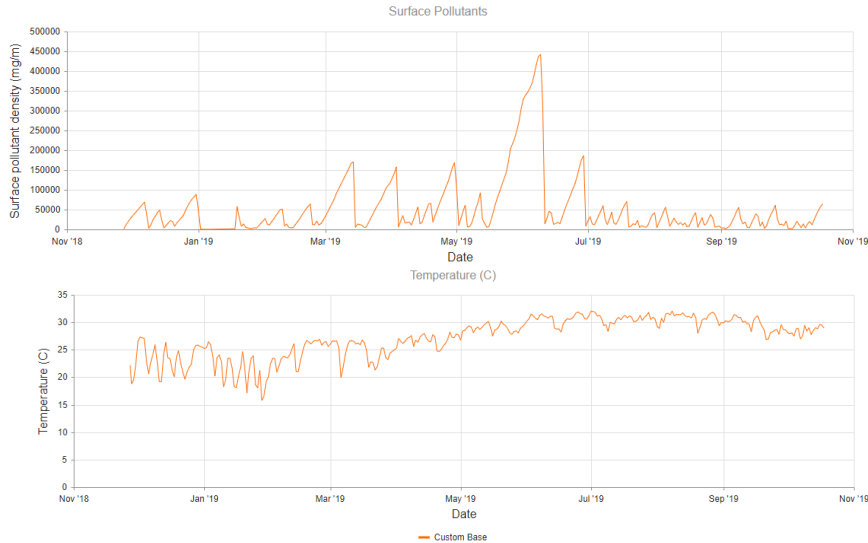
- Comtypes Python Library
- AFGROW object and AFGROW Events
- Comtypes CreateObject Method
- Comtypes GetEvents Method
- Comtypes PumpEvents Method

```
• # Import comtypes
• from comtypes.client import CreateObject
• from comtypes.client import GetEvents
• from comtypes.client import PumpEvents
•
• # Create class and function that will handle events coming from AFGROW
• class EventSink(object):
•     def IAfgrowEventSink_PredictFinished(self, this, retval, cycles, kc, ka, kct, c, a, ct):
•         print("predict finished")
•         print(retval)
•         print(cycles)
•         print(kc)
•         print(ka)
•         print(kct)
•         print(c)
•         print(a)
•         print(ct)
•
• # Create AFGROW instance and set parameters
• af = CreateObject("Afgrow.Application")
• af.Visible = True
• af.ConstAmplitudeSpectrum(0.0)
•
• # Connect class in order to process AFGROW events
• sink = EventSink()
• connection = GetEvents(af, sink)
•
• # Start the AFGROW Prediction
• af.RunPredict()
•
• # Pump events to asynchronously wait for AFGROW events, in seconds.
• PumpEvents(30)
```

Practical Example Background

We used data and prediction results of the application that was developed by *Corrosion Prognostics, LLC* as part of the SBIR: *“Computational corrosion modeling for Condition Based Maintenance Plus (CBM+)/aircraft environment tracking”*.

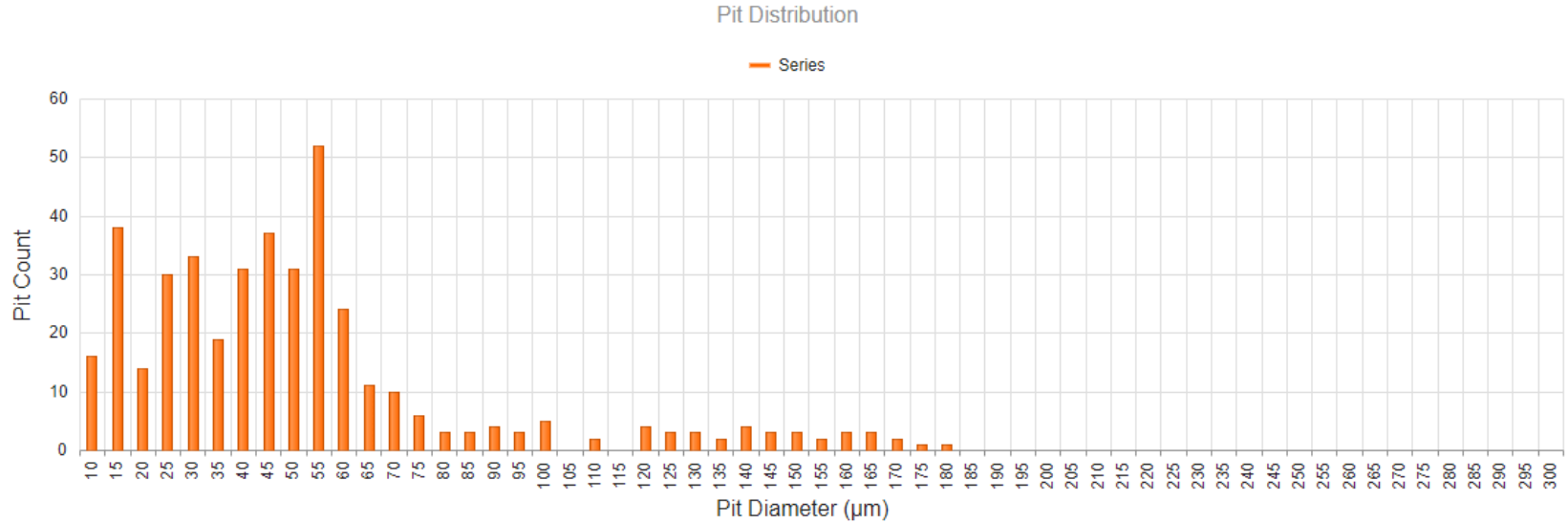
The application uses meteorological data driven modeling capability, surface wetness and corrosion kinetics to prediction the steel and aluminum general corrosion.



- Used the application generated distribution of corrosion pits in aluminum as the input to generate the distribution of life.
- Corner Crack at Hole Model
- Pit radius was used as the initial crack size
- Used Falstaf and Constant Amplitude Spectrum
- $SMF = 25$



Pit Distribution Plot

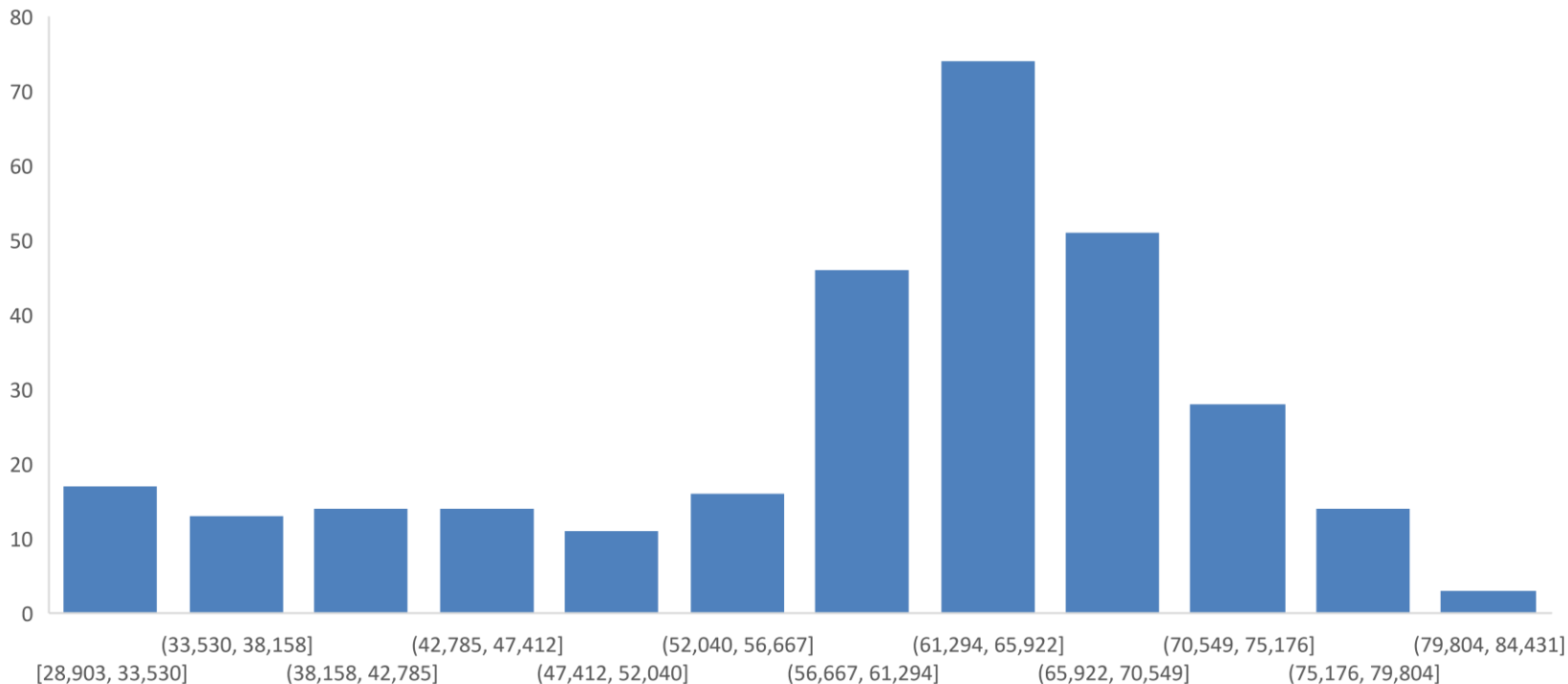


```
• # Import comtypes
• from comtypes.client import CreateObject
• from comtypes.client import GetEvents
• from comtypes.client import PumpEvents
•
• #Get path to file with pit data, radius in inches
• path = input("Path to converted pit data: ")
• ConvertedPitData = open(path, mode='r')
• pitLines = ConvertedPitData.readlines()
•
• #parse file for the data
• for i in range(len(pitLines)):
•     pitLines[i] = float(pitLines[i])
•
• #Open file to output life in cycles
• outfile = open("AFCycles.txt", 'w')
•
• #Create AFGROW object and set parameters
• af = CreateObject("Afgrow.Application")
• af.Visible = True
• af.Model = 1030
• af.SMF = 25
• af.OpenSpectrumFile("C:\\Users\\YourName\\Documents\\AFGROW\\Spectra\\dfstaf.sp3")
• first = True
```

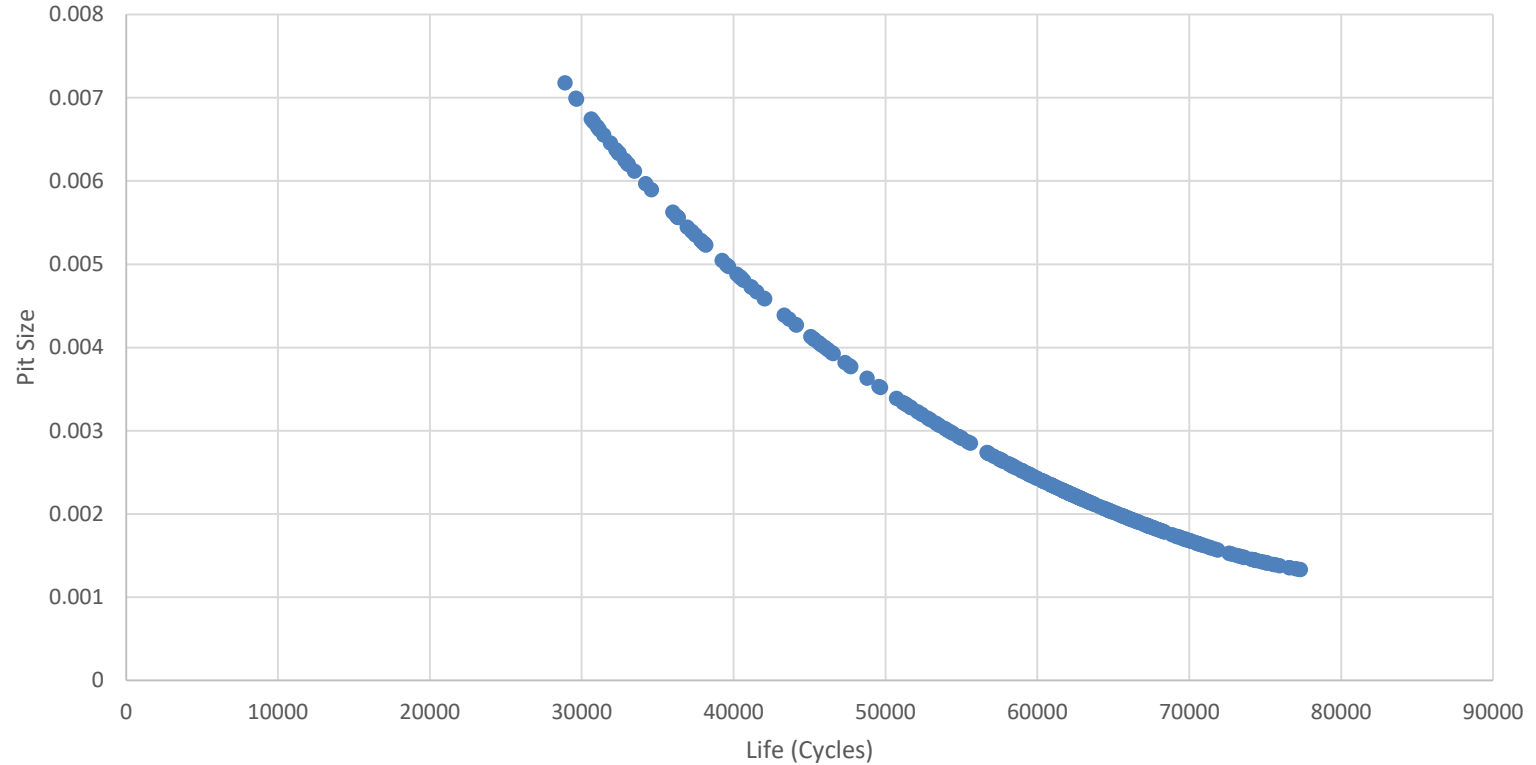
```
• # Create class and function that will handle events coming from AFGROW
• class EventSink: # this class handles all of the events from afgrow
•
•     count = 0
•
•     def __init__(self, pitsList):
•         self.pitsList = pitsList
•         self.count = 0
•
•     def IAfgrowEventSink_PredictFinished(self, this, retval, cycles, kc, ka, kct, c, a, ct):
•         print(self.count)
•         print(cycles)
•         outfile.write(str(cycles) + "\n")
•         af.CrackLengthA = self.pitsList[self.count]
•         af.CrackLengthC = self.pitsList[self.count]
•         self.count = self.count + 1
•         if not (self.count > len(self.pitsList) - 1):
•             af.RunPredict()
•         else:
•             outfile.close()
•
• # Connect class in order to process AFGROW events
• sink = EventSink(pitLines)
• connection = GetEvents(af, sink)
•
• # Start the AFGROW Prediction
• af.RunPredict()
•
• # Pump events to asynchronously wait for AFGROW events, in seconds.
• PumpEvents(150000) #this method waits for events to arrive for the amount of time determined by the parameter
```

Pit Data Results (Constant Amplitude)

Life (Cycles)

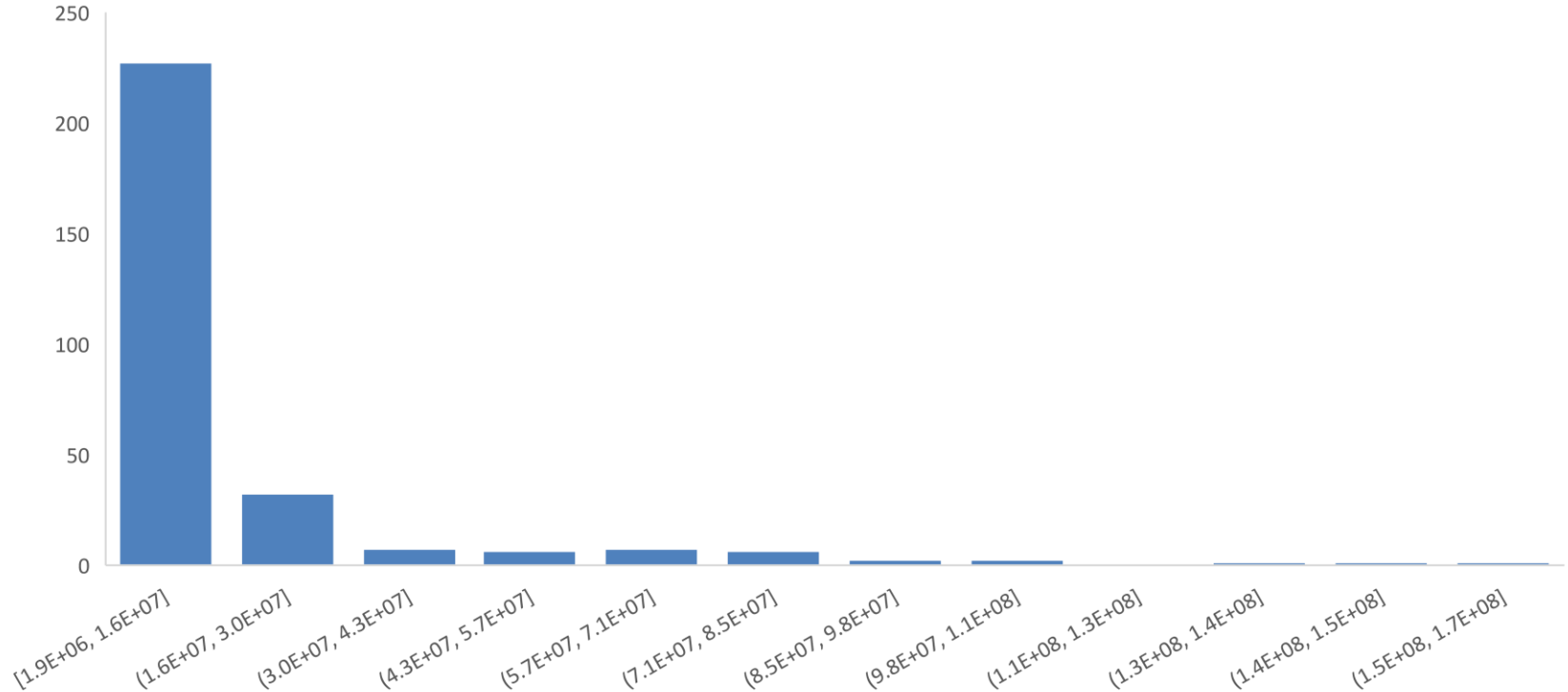


Pit Data Results (Constant Amplitude)

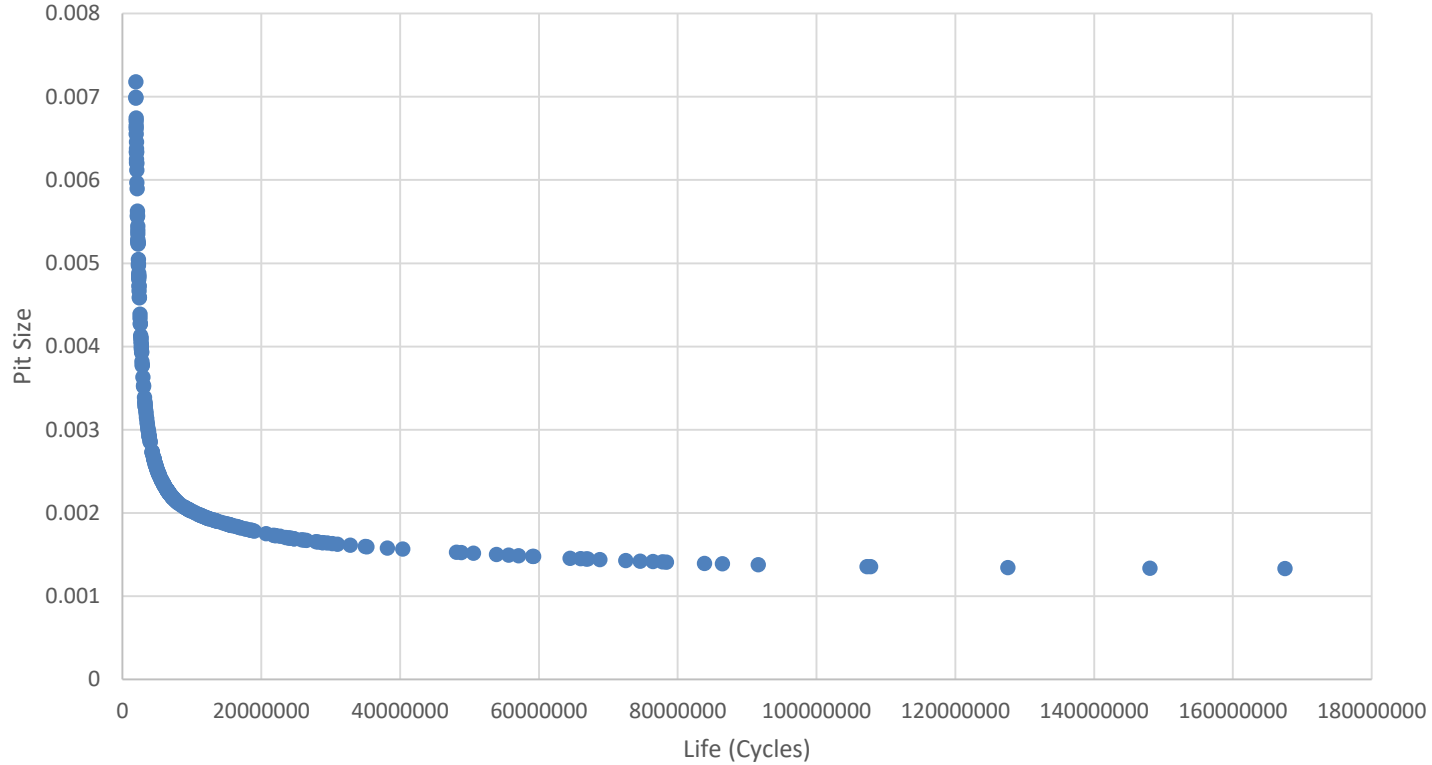


Pit Data Results (FALSTAF)

Life (Cycles)



Pit Data Results



- Using comtypes allows AFGROW predictions to be run within a python script
- Using this method allows many predictions to be run automatically with python



Links



- [AFGROW.net](https://www.afgrow.net)
- [Python.org](https://www.python.org)